

# Strategy-Proofness and Responsiveness imply Minimal Participation

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## **Abstract**

We study a model in which agents with single-peaked preferences can participate in a costly voting procedure to determine the value of a one-dimensional variable. We show that, for positive participation costs, there exists a (generically) unique equilibrium with one single participant whenever the voting mechanism is strategy-proof, anonymous, and responsive in the sense that the outcome reacts to a unanimous move of the votes of all agents in the same direction.

**Joint work with:** Michael Müller